

# THALES



## Software is Vital

Secure Software Engineering  
for the Age of Smart Cities





Wherever safety and security are critical, Thales delivers. Together, we innovate with our customers to build smarter solutions. **Everywhere.**

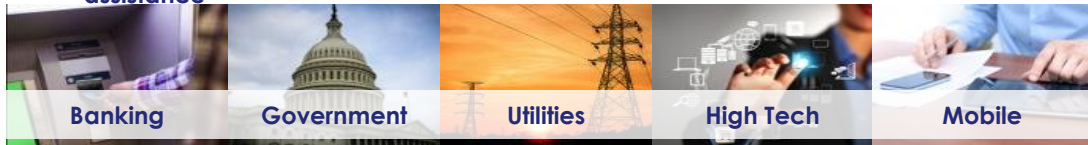
- Our track record. Over 40 years of leadership delivering data protection solutions around the world
- Our customers. We secure some of the world's most valuable information and > 80% of payment transactions
- Our commitment. Hundreds of R&D staff dedicated to excellence in applied cryptography
- Our certifications. All our offerings are independently security certified - more than anyone else!
- Our support services. Our Advanced Solutions Group (ASG) provides world-class consulting, training, and deployment assistance

Hardware Security Modules

Key management systems

Network encryption

Signing and time stamping



## Chief Technology Officer at Thales e-Security

### Career in security at many scales

- nCipher (Lead Architect, Director Technical Strategy)
  - And founder of OASIS KMIP
- ARM (Director of Technology, Secure Services Division)
  - And Board Director at GlobalPlatform
- Trustonic (Chief Technology Officer)
  - And Chair of GlobalPlatform Security Task Force
- Thales e-Security (Chief Technology Officer)



### Planes, trains and automobiles. And smart phones. And credit cards...

# So...why are we here?



The screenshot shows the IARIA website for the INNOV 2016 conference. On the left is a blue sidebar with the IARIA logo at the top and four menu items: "Submit a Paper", "Propose a Workshop", "Propose a Mini Symposium", and "Information for Sponsors". The main content area features a photograph of the Colosseum at night, the conference title "The Fifth International Conference on Communications, Computation, Networks and Technologies", the event name "INNOV 2016", and the dates "August 21 - 25, 2016 - Rome, Italy". Below the photo is a blue bar for "Technical Co-Sponsors and Logistics Supporters", another IARIA logo, and a link to an "ARCHIVE". In the bottom right corner, there is a "printer friendly pdf version" link with a PDF icon.

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## Security, Trust, and Privacy

Security and Privacy for Internet of Things and Cyber-Physical Systems; Security control and management in smart cities; Trust and credential negotiations in dynamic environments; Privacy and citizen-profiles; Intrusion prevention and containment; Security in clouds and visualization approaches; Architectural support for security; Security, privacy, and dependability; Security in cooperative networks; Data protection strategies; Collaborative Internet attack containment; Micro-kernels and robustness; Surveillance; Biometrics; Electronic Data Interchange (EDI); Cyber Security; Cryptography; Secure protocols

# So...why are we here?



[Submit a Paper](#)

[Propose a Workshop](#)

[Propose a Mini Symposium](#)

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The Fifth International Conference on Communications,  
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INNOV 2016  
August 21 - 25, 2016 - Rome, Italy

**Technical Co-Sponsors and Logistics Supporters**



[ARCHIVE](#)

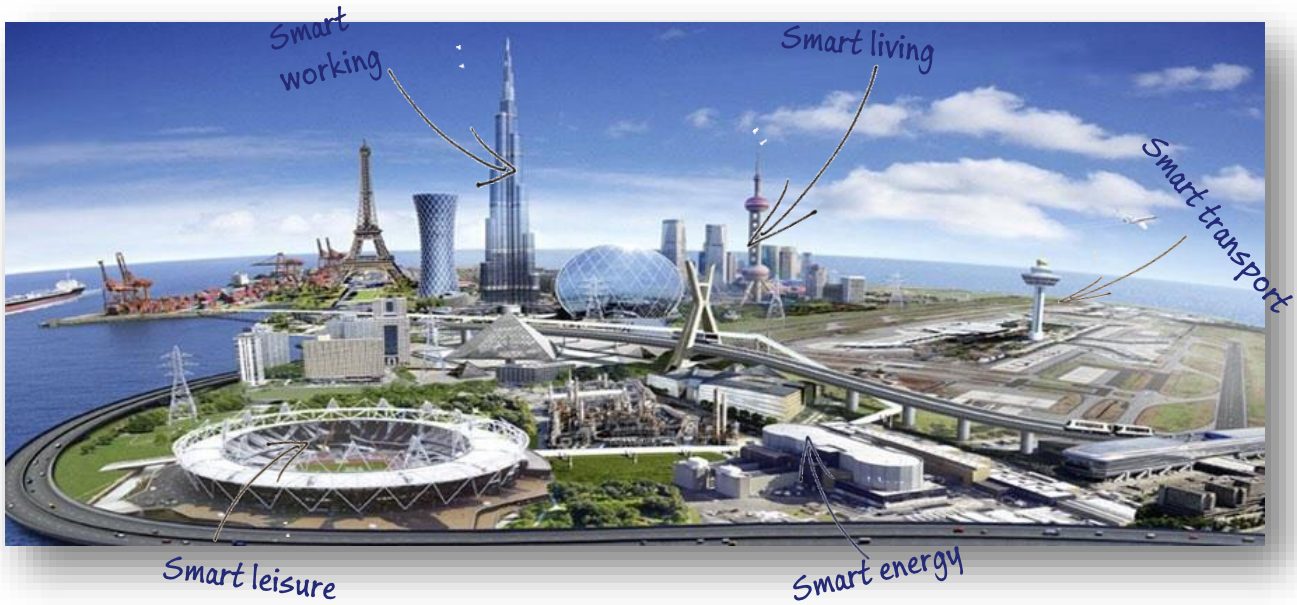
printer friendly   
pdf version

## Security, Trust, and Privacy

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# “Smart Cities”





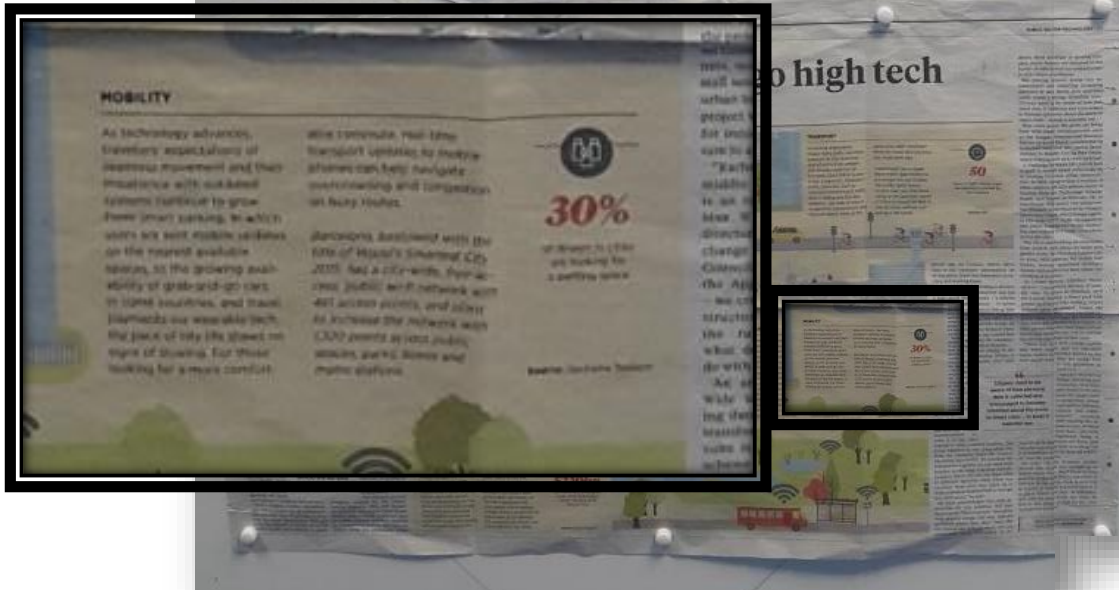


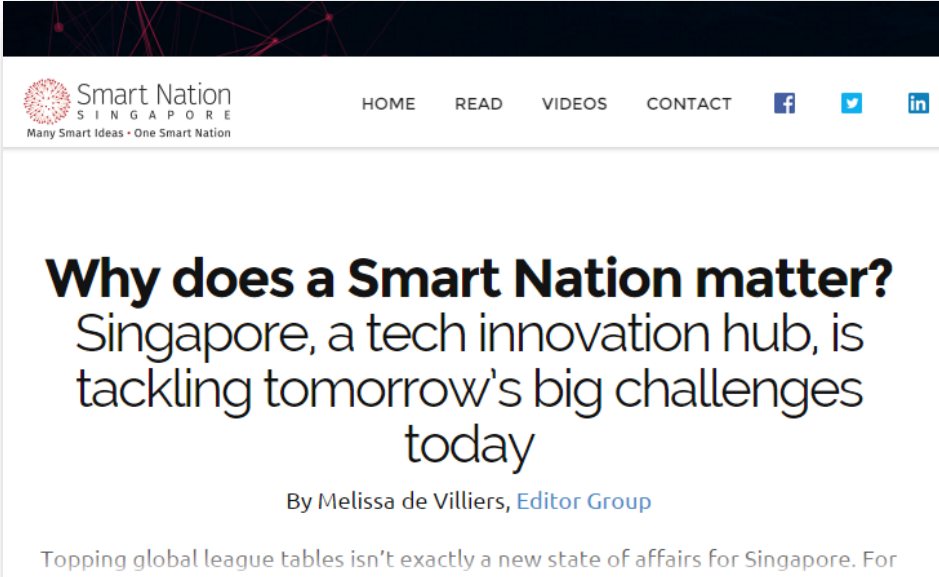


# Smart cities...a mainstream idea



# Smart cities...a mainstream idea





The screenshot shows the top portion of a website. At the top left is the Smart Nation Singapore logo, which includes a circular icon of red dots connected by lines, followed by the text "Smart Nation SINGAPORE" and the tagline "Many Smart Ideas • One Smart Nation". To the right of the logo is a navigation menu with the words "HOME", "READ", "VIDEOS", and "CONTACT". Further right are three social media icons: Facebook, Twitter, and LinkedIn. Below the navigation is a large white area with the following text:

## Why does a Smart Nation matter?

Singapore, a tech innovation hub, is tackling tomorrow's big challenges today

By Melissa de Villiers, [Editor Group](#)

Topping global league tables isn't exactly a new state of affairs for Singapore. For

The image shows a screenshot of a webpage for Smart Nation Singapore. At the top left is a navigation menu with a 'HOME' link. Below the navigation is a large article header. The article title is 'Why does a Smart Nation Singapore, a technology hub, still be tackling tomorrow's big challenges today'. The author is 'By Melissa de Villiers, Editor Group'. Below the author is a sub-headline: 'Topping global league tables isn't exactly a new state of affairs for Singapore. For'. Two callout boxes with black borders highlight the Smart Nation Singapore logo. The logo consists of a red circular graphic made of dots, followed by the text 'Smart Nation SINGAPORE' and the tagline 'Many Smart Ideas • One Smart Nation'.

HOME

**Smart Nation**  
SINGAPORE  
Many Smart Ideas • One Smart Nation

## Why does a Smart Nation Singapore, a technology hub, still be tackling tomorrow's big challenges today

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# Smart Cities...Connected Living...but how will we get there?





# Smart Cities...Connected Living...but how will we get there?



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# Smart Cities...Connected Living...but how will we get there?



# What about 'Cloud'?



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# What about 'Cloud'?



Six decades into the computer revolution, four decades since the invention of the microprocessor, and two decades into the rise of the modern Internet, all of the technology required to transform industries through software finally works and can be widely delivered at global scale.

In short, software is eating the world.

Image Author=[Brian Solis](#), License=[Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic](#)



What could *possibly* go wrong?

# The Internet of Things

## A new model economy

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## Internet of Bad Things

🕒 2015-11-13 📁 Cybercrime, Legal issues, News coverage, Politics, Security economics, Security engineering, Security psychology, Web security 👤 Ross Anderson

“As the devices around us become smarter they will become less loyal, and it's not just about malware (whether written by cops or crooks). We can expect all kinds of novel business models, many of them exploitative, as well as some downright dishonesty ”

# That's all very well in the home, but...



Image Author=[Bell Telecom](#), License=[Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported](#)

That's all very well in the office, but...





Worlds collide  
Software is ... everything

THALES

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The screenshot shows the Guardian website interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'free', 'become a member', 'sign in', 'subscribe', and a search icon. The Guardian logo is prominently displayed in the top right. Below the logo is a horizontal menu with categories: UK, world, politics, sport, football, opinion, culture, business, lifestyle, fashion, environment, tech, travel. A 'browse all sections' button is also visible.

The main article is titled 'Artificial intelligence (AI) Toyota to spend \$1bn on artificial intelligence project in Silicon Valley'. The sub-headline reads: 'Company to employ 200 people in a new facility that will include development of robotics'. The article is dated 'Friday 6 November 2015 06:36 GMT'.

Below the headline is a social sharing section with icons for Facebook, Twitter, Email, Print, LinkedIn, and Google+. It shows '450 Shares' and '46 Comments'. There is also a 'Save for later' button.

The main image is a conceptual futuristic female robot head. Below the image is a caption: 'A conceptual futuristic female robot. Toyota is investing \$1bn in artificial intelligence and robotics in Silicon Valley. Photograph: I. Glory / Alamy/Alamy'.

In the bottom right corner, there is a 'Most popular' section with a thumbnail for 'Black Friday 2015: latest news and the best deals'.

# Cloud residue. It's raining Data.

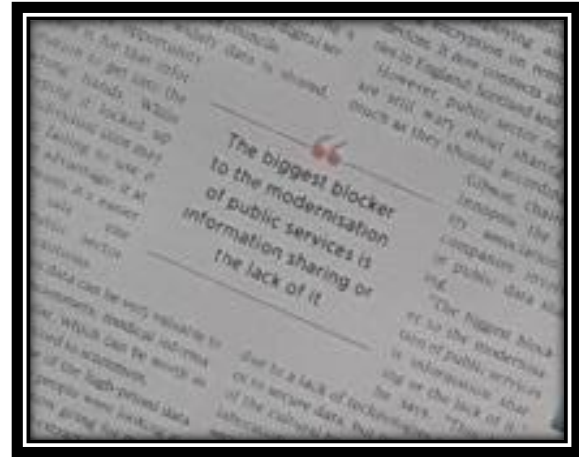




# A critical problem for Smart Cities



# A critical problem for Smart Cities



# A critical problem for Smart Cities



Data  
is  
**EVERYTHING**  
is  
Data



# Accidental Problems

Over-reuse

## Remember this?



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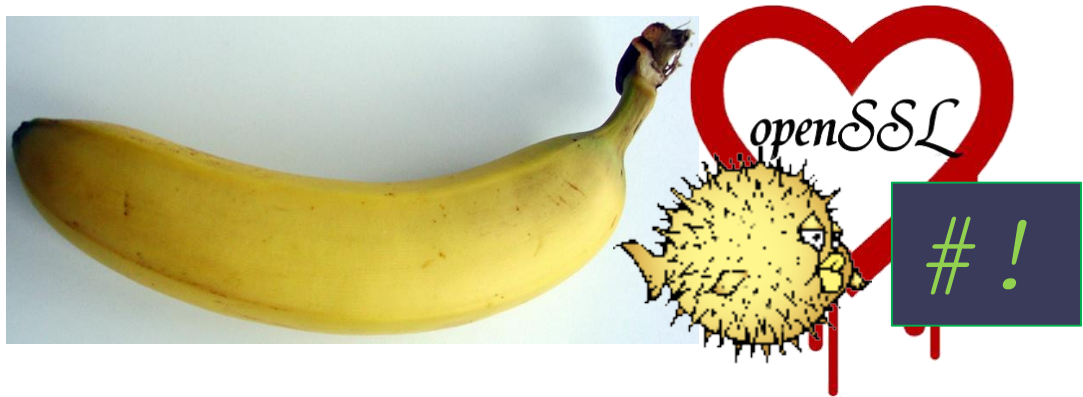


Image Author=[Darkone](#), License=[Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.5 Generic](#)

That's all very well in the cloud, but...




The Register  
*Biting the hand that feeds IT*

DATA CENTRE SOFTWARE NETWORKS SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE DEVOPS BUSINESS HARDWARE SCIENCE

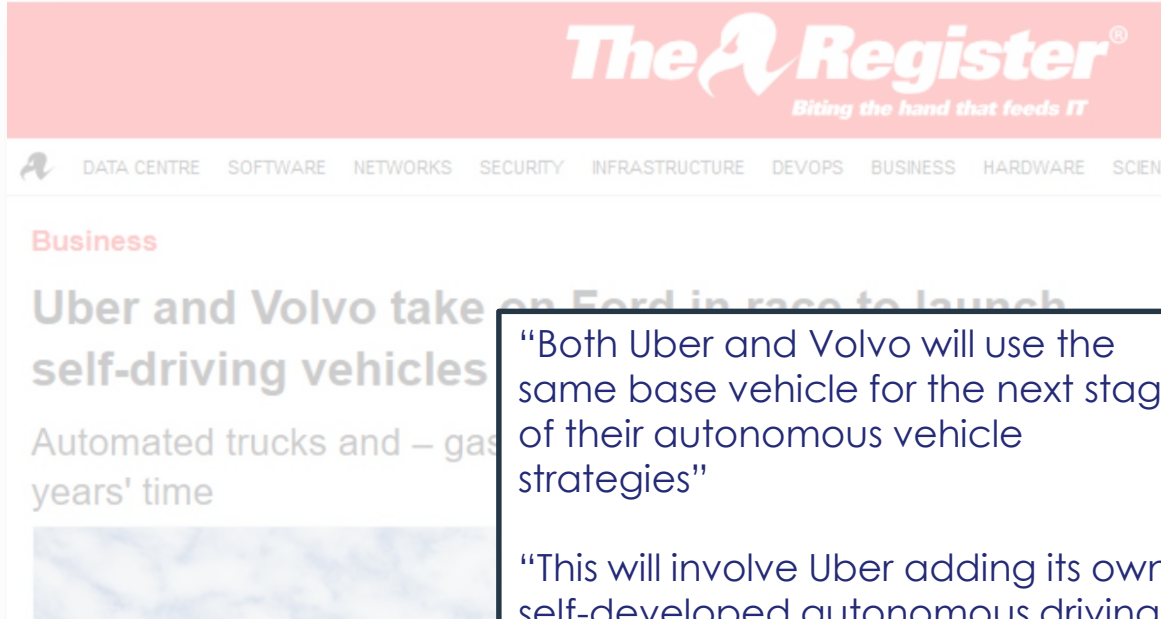
**Business**

## Uber and Volvo take on Ford in race to launch self-driving vehicles

Automated trucks and – gasp! – SUVs could be here in five years' time



# That's all very well in the cloud, but...



“Both Uber and Volvo will use the same base vehicle for the next stage of their autonomous vehicle strategies”

“This will involve Uber adding its own self-developed autonomous driving systems to the Volvo base vehicle”



The screenshot shows the SC Magazine website interface. At the top left is the SC Magazine logo with the tagline 'FOR IT SECURITY PROFESSIONALS'. To its right are navigation links for '> SC US' and 'SC UK'. Below the logo is a 'NEWS' section. The article breadcrumb is 'SC Magazine > News > Connected car vulnerabilities could be reduced with an ounce of prevention'. The author is Robert Abel, Content Coordinator/Reporter, with a 'Follow @RobertJAAbel' button. The date is August 09, 2016. The main headline is 'Connected car vulnerabilities could be reduced with an ounce of prevention'. Below the headline are social sharing icons for Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Google+, and Print. The article text begins: 'IOActive researchers found that half of the cyber vulnerabilities in connected vehicles could grant an attacker full or partial control of a vehicle, the majority of which could be fixed with an ounce of prevention.' An illustration shows a smartphone and a red warning sign with an exclamation mark.

*“It’s somebody else’s problem”*

everybody's

“It's ~~somebody else's~~ problem”

# Not Accidental Problems

Malign intent

# Unintended consequences



OPEN



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## Internet of Bad Things

🕒 2015-11-13 📁 Cybercrime, Legal issues, News coverage, Politics, Security economics, Security engineering, Security psychology, Web security 👤 Ross Anderson

“As the devices around us become smarter they will become less loyal, and it's not just about **malware** (whether written by cops or **crooks**). We can expect all kinds of novel business models, many of them exploitative, as well as some downright dishonesty ”



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Un-aligned intent



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# Remember this?



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## Internet of Bad Things

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engineer

Seeing this does not always mean you are at risk.



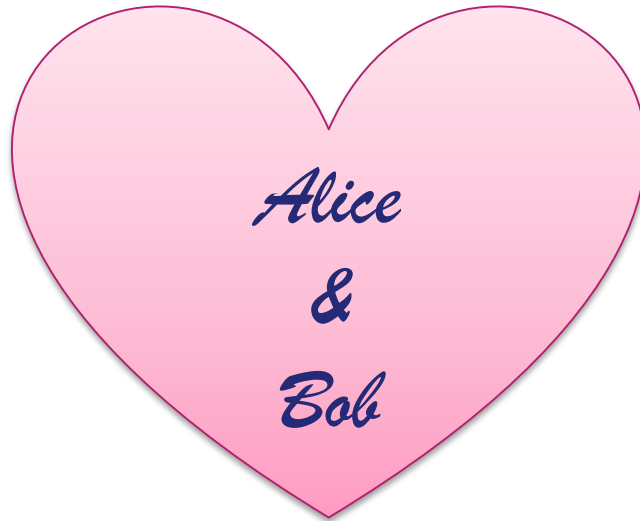
You are at Risk!

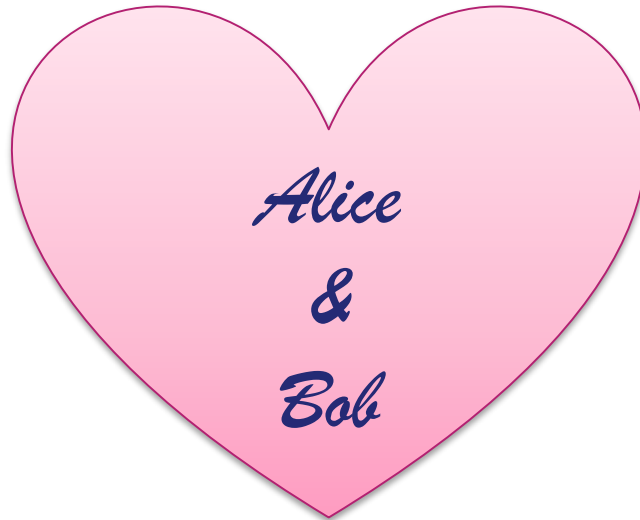
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Cryptography





...if only it were this simple...

Available expertise



10:000

Reliability and Durability

# How long is a lifetime?

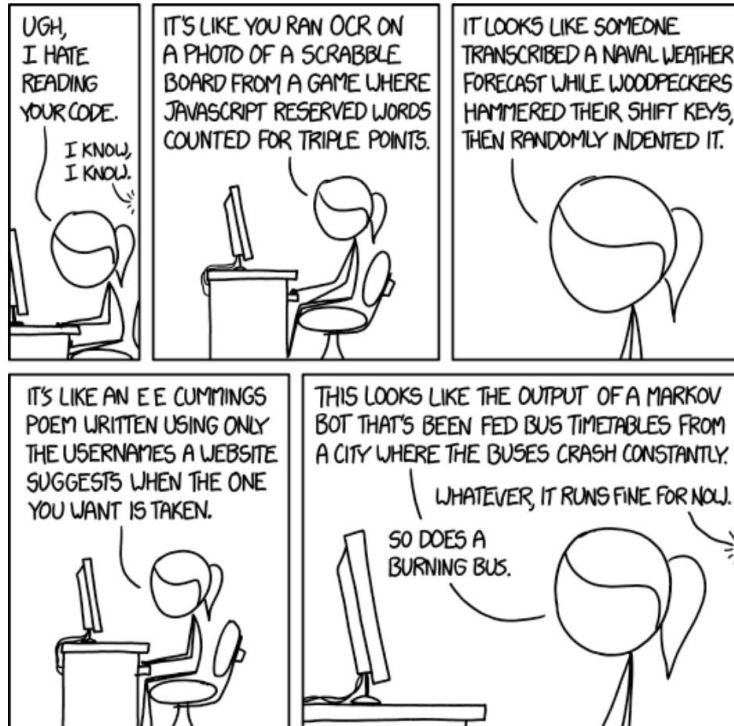


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# What can we do?

# Why don't we just write better code?

## CODE QUALITY 2



XKCD.com

# Developing areas that will help

## Think like an attacker!

- Software has to work in adverse conditions, not just ideal ones

## The cloud can help

- Concentrating expertise where it's needed
- Population level analytics
- Being online can move the hard parts of protocols around

## Isolation technologies

- Software *and* hardware

## Software quality tools

- If they are used properly!
- Simulation needs to catch up

## More sophisticated security standards

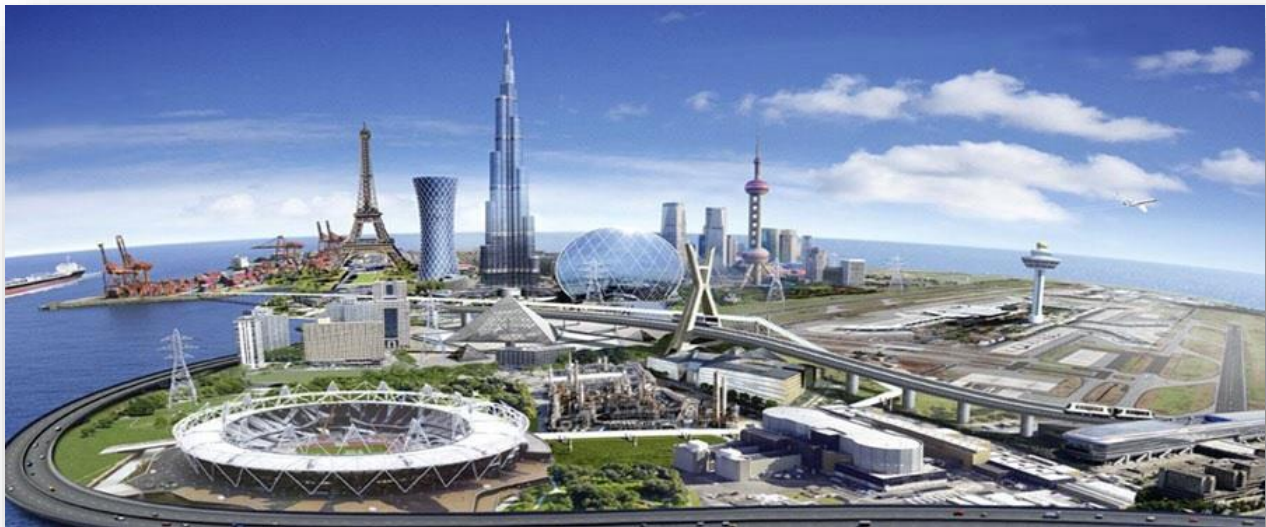
- Common Criteria iTC?

## Regulation

- Money talks...

OPEN

Because this is the world we want...



...not this one!





# Questions?

